

Cecilia Rizcallah

Full-time Professor of European law and Human Rights at the UCLouvain – Saint - Louis – Bruxelles
Visiting Professor at the Université libre de Bruxelles
Co-President of the Belgian Association for European Law
Research Associate at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.- FNRS)
Research Associate at the Institute for European Law of the KU Leuven

Details

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Short Presentation

My areas of expertise include EU Constitutional Law, the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice, and the protection of Human Rights by the European Union and the European Convention on Human Rights. I am professor of European Law and Human Rights at the UCLouvain – Saint - Louis – Bruxelles, where I am member of the *Centre interdisciplinaire de recherches en droit constitutionnel et administratif*, and of the Institute for European Studies. I am also a research associate both at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.- FNRS) and at the Institute for European Law of the KU Leuven. I have been elected Co-President of the Belgian Association for EU Law (*BEDER*).

I teach courses on EU Law and the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice at the UCLouvain Saint-Louis – Bruxelles. In addition, I teach a course on the protection of the rule of law and mutual trust in the European Union at the Université libre de Bruxelles.

Previsouly, I have been a *re:constitution* fellow, working on the protection of the rule of law and judicial independence in Europe. I have also been a post-doctoral researcher at the KU Leuven Institute of European Law, where I was part of the ERC *Reshuffle* project focusing on the protection of fundamental rights by the European Union.

I hold a PhD from both the Université libre de Bruxelles and the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles (*Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l'Union européenne à l'épreuve d'une crise des valeurs*), completed under a mandate from the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (FNRS). My PhD received the **Jean Carbonnier Prize** from the Institute for Studies and Research on Justice and Law (French Ministry of Justice), the **Alice Seghers Prize** from the Université libre de Bruxelles, and the **Pierre-Henri Teitgen Prize** from the French Association for European Studies. It is published in French (2020) and English (2022) with the publishing house Bruylant-Larcier, and has been reviewed in the *Common Market Law Review* (2022, pp. 1239-1243).

I earned an LL.M in European Law from the College of Europe (mention *very good*, as a Baillet-Latour scholar), a Master's degree in Law from the Université libre de Bruxelles (*summa cum laude*, major de promotion, Ganshof Van Der Meersh Prize), and a Bachelor's degree in Law from the Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (*magna cum laude*).

An up-to-date list of my scholarly activities (including publications) can be found on this link: <https://dial.uclouvain.be/DialExport/Portail?method=bibliography&author=Rizcallah,Cécilia&type=classic&site=BOREAL>

Current Positions

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| October 2022... | Full-time Professor of EU law and Human Rights at the UCLouvain Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (contract suspended to complete other research contracts, see below) |
| October 2020 –... | Research Associate at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.-FNRS) – research project focusing on the protection of judicial independence in the EU |

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| September 2023 -... | Research Associate at the Institute for European Law of the KU Leuven |
| September 2020 – ... | Visiting Professor at the Université libre de Bruxelles In charge of the course « <i>Mutual Trust and the Rule of Law in the European Union</i> », with Ramona Coman, – 15H, Master in EU Studies, in English |
| December 2023... | Co-President of the <i>Association belge de droit de l'Union européenne - Belgische Vereniging voor Recht van de Europese Unie</i> with Prof. Inge Govaere. |
| September 2021 –2023 | Post-doctoral researcher at the Institute for European law of the KU Leuven – part of the ERC <i>RESHUFFLE</i> project led by Prof. Elise Muir, focusing on the protection of fundamental rights by the EU |
| September 2020 – June 2021 | Re:Constitution Fellow – Exchange and Analysis on Democracy and the Rule of Law in Europe |
| October 2016 – September 2020 | Research Fellow at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.-FNRS) |

Fellowships and awards

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| 2021 | Jean Carbonnier Prize awarded by the Mission Droit et Justice attached to the French Ministry of Justice and the CNRS, which rewards works written in French on law and/or justice, whatever the discipline of the humanities and social sciences concerned. These works "must demonstrate the openness of jurists to the problems of society, interdisciplinary dialogue, and a concern for innovation and reform" (http://www.gip-recherche-justice.fr/2021/12/15/prix-carbonnier-2021/) |
| 2021 | Pierre-Henri Teitgen Prize awarded by the French Association of European Studies (by the Association française des études européennes), intended to reward, each year, a doctoral thesis in French law, which contributes to the improvement of knowledge on European integration (https://afee-cedece.eu/reglement-teitgen/) |
| 2021 | Alice Seghers Prize rewarding the best PhD theses in law or sociology from the Université libre de Bruxelles promoting the improvement of the individual in the society |
| 2020 – 2023 | Postdoctoral contract from the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research awarded after a competitive selection process, on the basis of the opinion of three international experts (F.R.S. – FNRS) – Chargée de recherches |
| 2020 – 2021 | Re:Constitution Fellowship , involving participation in a European network of 20 members chosen annually through a competitive process to work on the rule of law in Europe (grant of 16,800 euros) |
| 2016 – 2020 | Doctoral fellowship from the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research awarded after a competitive selection process (F.R.S. – FNRS) – Aspirant |

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| 2018 | WBI.WORLD Excellence Grant for a research stay at Queen Mary University London |
| 2015 – 2016 | Merit-based full scholarship offered by the Baillet Latour Fund to the two best Belgian candidates of the College of Europe (campus Bruges) |
| 2015 | Ganshof van der Meersch Prize rewarding a student from the Law Faculty of the Université libre de Bruxelles who achieved academic excellence in the study of public law from the Law Faculty of the Université libre de Bruxelles |
| 2015 | Larcier prize rewarding the “Major” of the law promotion (2015-2016) |

Education

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| October 2016 – March 2020 | Joint PhD (European Label) – Université libre de Bruxelles and Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles completed under the direction of Prof. Emmanuelle Bribosia and Prof. Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck (grades are no longer awarded to PhDs in Belgium). |
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PhD in EU law, with the European Label¹, **obtained on 6 March 2020** : “Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs. Du postulat à la méthode” [The Principle of Mutual Trust in the Midst of a Crisis of Values: From a Postulate to a Method] (published in 2020 by the publishing house Bruylant/Larcier)

Jury composed of Profs. Antoine Bailleux (USL-B), Emmanuelle Bribosia (ULB), Bruno De Witte (EUI and Maastricht University), Dimitri Kochenov (University of Groningen), Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck (USL-B), Anne Weyembergh (ULB) and the Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston (Court of Justice of the European Union)

Thesis awarded with the **Jean Carbonnier Prize 2021** (Mission droit et Justice française), **Alice Seghers Prize 2021** (ULB) and the **Pierre Teitgen Prize 2021** (Association française des études européennes)

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| 2015 – 2016 | LL.M in EU Law - College of Europe , with a merit-based full-scholarship (<i>Very Good</i>) |
| 2013 – 2015 | Master in Public Law - Université libre de Bruxelles (ranked 1 st out of 293 students – 1 st year: <i>Magna Cum Laude</i> , 2 nd year: <i>Summa cum Laude</i>) |
| 1 st semester 2013 | Erasmus Belgica - Universiteit Gent (<i>Magna Cum Laude</i>) |
| 2010 – 2013 | Bachelor in Law - Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (ranked 2 nd out of 183 students – <i>Magna Cum Laude</i>) |
| 2004 – 2010 | Secondary education - Collège Saint-Hubert , in French |
| 1998 – 2004 | Primary education - Bloeiende Kerselaar , in Dutch |

¹ The label "European doctorate" implies that the doctorate has been prepared in part during a stay of at least one term in another European country, that the permission to defend has been granted by a jury composed of at least two professors from institutions in two European countries other than that of the country where the defence takes place, and that the defence has been carried out in part in a language other than that(s) of the country where the thesis is defended.

Languages

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| French | Native (C2) |
| English | Fluent (C1) |
| Dutch | Good knowledge (B2) |

Other teaching experience

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| 2021, 2022 | Several trainings for magistrates at the <i>Institut de formation judiciaire</i> , in EU Criminal law |
| March 2020 - ... | Lecturer at the <i>Annual Academie des droits Humains – Amnesty International</i> – in charge of the Course of introduction on Human Rights (3h), in French |
| 2019 – 2020 | Part-time lecturer in the Advanced Master in Human Rights , “Final Dissertation: Legal seminar” (15h), Université Saint-Louis–Bruxelles, Université catholique de Louvain, Université de Namur, in French |
| 2018 – 2020 | Team mentor – René Cassin Competition, International Moot Court in Human Rights (2018: Team ranked 4 th /63; 2019: Team ranked 7 th /65 – Prize of the best writing submissions of the overall competition; 2020: Team ranked 6 th /48), Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles |
| 2015 – 2020 | Team Mentor – Belgian Constitutional Law Moot Court (USL-B) , (2017: Winning team), Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles |
| 2015 –2018 | Part-time teaching assistant in Constitutional Law (20%), Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles, Bachelor students, in French |
| July 2019 | Introduction to EU institutional Law (3H), Summer School EU Business Law & WTO Practice, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles, in English |
| November 2018 | EU Asylum Law – Latest developments (3h), Spanish National School for the Judiciary in Barcelona (<i>Escuela Judicial</i>), national judges’ training program, in English |

Collective Research Grants and Projects

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| 2021 | Member of the IEE-USL-B consortium which obtained the Jean Monnet Center of Excellence label with the Un-Muting Europe (EUNMUTE) project, call ERASMUS-JMO-2021-HEL-TCH-RSCH - ERASMUS-JMO-2021-COE |
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Editorial responsibilities and peer-reviewing

Member of the Editorial committee of the *Presses de l’Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles*

Member of the Scientific Committee of the *Revue interdisciplinaire d’études juridiques*

External Peer-Reviewer for several journals (*Revue interdisciplinaire d’études juridiques*, *Cahiers de droit européen*, *European Constitutional Law Review*, *Oñati Socio-Legal Series*, ...) and publishing houses (*Cambridge University Press*)

Academic Community Service

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| 2023 - ... | Member of the Board of the Institute IRIS-L (UCLouvain – Saint-Louis – Bruxelles) |
| 2017 – 2023 | Academic Representative, Research Council (USL-B), (formerly scientific representative :17-20) |
| 2016 – 2022 | Scientific Representative, Law Faculty Council (USL-B) |

International mobility – Research Stays

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| September – January 2019 | Research Associate at Queen Mary University (London, UK) under the direction of Prof. Valsamis Mitsilegas |
| April – June 2017 | Visiting researcher at the European University Institute (Florence, Italy) under the direction of Prof. Bruno de Witte |

Advisory services, drafting of reports and other professional experience

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| 2023 | National rapporteur for Belgium, and Young Fide rapporteur for the 30 th FIDE congress in Sofia on the topic “Mutual trust, mutual recognition and rule of law” |
| 2023 | Appearance before the Belgian Senate to discuss the adoption of the “Clause de l’Européenne la plus favorisée” |
| 2022 | Member of the jury for the Belgian high civil service examination (BOSA) |
| 2020 | Consultancy in European criminal law financed by the Justice program of the European Union and coordinated by the international association Fair Trials, entitled " Addressing the overuse of pre-trial detention and the disproportionate use of EAW with alternative cross-border instruments " (EAW-ALT). Report available at : https://www.fairtrials.org/sites/default/files/publication_pdf/EAW-ALT_Report.pdf |
| 2021 | Expert mission for Picum - Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants "Legal Analysis of Undocumented Victims' Rights in view of the EU Victims' Rights Directive and the Return Directive" - practical analysis of the rights of victims in the European Union who do not have a valid residence permit |
| 2020 | Advice for Belgian diplomats on the political tools at their disposal to promote respect for the rule of law by other EU Member States (event held at the Egmont Institute) |
| 2016 – 2018 | Drafting, under the direction of Profs. Emmanuelle Bribosia and Isabelle Rorive, of the Belgian annual report for the European network of legal experts in gender equality and non-discrimination (as well as legislative and jurisprudential monitoring during the year). Reports available at : https://www.equalitylaw.eu/country/belgium |

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| August 2015 | Intern – Nautadutillh Law Firm (litigation) |
| 2014 – 2015 | Intern - Belgian Constitutional Court |
| September 2014 | Intern – Eubelius Law Firm (public law) |
| August 2014 | Intern – Linklaters Law Firm (litigation) |
| August 2013 | Intern – legal department of a Brussels’ regional agency (administrative law, environmental law and social law) |
| 2012 – 2013 | Intern – Maître Georges-Henri Beauthier (immigration law, criminal law and family law) |

Other Funding Obtained

Recipient, of various funding from the F.R.S. - FNRS for the organization of conferences (“The Charter is 20 years old”; “The Systemic and the Particular in EU Law”).

Recipient of various F.R.S.-FNRS mobility grants for Neuchâtel (2019), London (2018), Chicago (2018), Florence (2017)

Organisation of Scientific Events

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| 10 – 11 June 2024, in English | Co-Organisation, with Prof. D. Duez, of the EUNMUTE Doctoral and Early-Career Scholars Workshop , “Standing Up for the Voiceless? Exploring the EU’s Capacity for Rights Protection” |
| 22 February 2023, in English | Organisation of the book presentation by Laurence Burgorgue-Larsen, “ Les trois cours regionales des droits de l’homme in context ” at the Institute for European Law of the KU Leuven |
| 17 November 2022, in English | Co-organisaiton with R. Gaddled of the International conference “ the Systemic and the Particular in European Law ”, at the KU Leuven (with the IEE-USL-B), with the concluding remarks by the ECJ President K. Lenaerts. |
| 2 June 2022, in French | Co-organisation with V. Davio, A. Illioupoulou-Pénot and E. Dubout of a Table-ronde “ Réflexions au départ du rôle croissant de l’Union dans le domaine des droits fondamentaux », at the Université Paris II Panthéon-Assas (https://www.law.kuleuven.be/eur/en/events-eu-law/table-ronde-sur-les-droits-fondamentaux-dans.pdf) |
| March – May 2020 Online, in English and French | Co-organisation with E. Bribosia of the Francoqui Chair 2021 held by Former Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston at the ULB (recordings available at https://droit.ulb.be/fr/francoqui-chair-21) |
| 26 November 2020, Brussels, in English | Justice and the Rule of Law in Europe. Dialogue with the Commissioner Didier Reynders (IEE-ULB) – chair and moderation of the conference, with Ramona Coman (recording available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9l6TdtSCLgs) |
| | Co-organisation with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck of an international and interdisciplinary conference on the impact of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (Venue: Egmont Institute) |

d9 October 2020
Brussels, in English and French

“The Charter is Twenty Years Old. Intersecting Views for an Anniversary” (Keynote: President of the ECJ, K. Lenaerts; Concluding Remarks: B. de Witte)

[Website of the event](#) (including the recordings of the conference). This event led to the coordination of a special issue in the *Cahiers de droit européen* (2020).

26 November 2018
Brussels, in English and French

Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, E. Bribosia, F. Tulkens (former Judge and Vice-President of the European Court of Human Rights), Amnesty International and the *Association syndicale des magistrats* of the conference **“Independence of the Judiciary and the Access to the European judge – The case of Turkey”**, held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles

Summaries of the event: C. Verburggen, *JT*, 2019, p. 191 and M. Delange et C. Verburggen, *RW*, 2019, pp. 1079 – 1080.

19 December 2017,
Brussels, in French

Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck of the study afternoon **“la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne: questions choisies”** (Conference on the EU Charter of Fundamental) held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles

28 – 30 March 2018
Chicago, in English

Co-organisation and coordination of a panel at the **25th International Conference of Europeanists** organized by the Council for European Studies – **“Integration in Crisis? The Common European Asylum System at the Crossroads”**

Main press appearances

- Interview for the RTL television news (19h00) on the accession of Ukraine to the EU, December 15, 2023
- Participation to the liveshow on LN24 commenting the President of the Commission State of the Union, September 12, 2023
- Drafting of an opinion for *le Soir*, published on March 20, 2023, and signed by twenty constitutionalists, “Un appel contre les arrêts de la Cour constitutionnelle? Une vraie mauvaise idée”, <https://www.lesoir.be/502229/article/2023-03-20/un-appel-contre-les-arrets-de-la-cour-constitutionnelle-une-vraie-mauvaise-idee>
- Interview for *De Tijd* on interim measures granted by the European Court on Human Rights, <https://www.tijd.be/politiek-economie/europa/algemeen/britse-exit-uit-mensenrechtenverdrag-is-mogelijk-maar-heeft-weinig-zin/10396006.html>
- Interview for the journal *SIOL*, on the protection of the independence of justice by the European Court on Human Rights, <https://siol.net/novice/svet/denar-je-pomembnejsi-poljska-vendarle-popustila-bruslju-581767>
- Interview for the radio programme « C’est pas fini » on Vivacité about the migratory crisis caused by Belarus at the border of the European Union, November 17, 2021
- Interview for the the RTBF television news (19h30) on the crime of lèse-majesté and the freedom of expression, March 13, 2021
- Interview for the newspaper *L’Avenir* about the "Sofa-gate" and the problem of representation on the international scene of the European Union, https://www.lavenir.net/cnt/dmf20210408_01570744/sofagate-l-europe-dans-un-fauteuil-bien-inconfortable

- E. Bribosia and **C. Rizcallah**, “Carte Blanche : Visas humanitaires: Yes, Gewonnen?”, *Le Soir*, 17 mars 2017, <http://plus.lesoir.be/86363/article/2017-03-17/visas-humanitaires-yes-gewonnen>
- E. Bribosia, L. Fromont, **C. Rizcallah** et I. Rorive, “Union européenne et Covid-19 : chronique d’une polycrise annoncée”, *La Libre*, <https://www.lalibre.be/debats/opinions/union-europeenne-et-covid-19-chronique-d-une-polycrise-annoncee-5eda3d857b50a630070134b4>.

Ten most important publications

1. **C. Rizcallah**, *The Principle of Mutual Trust in European Union Law. An Essential Principle Facing a Crisis of Values*, Brussels, Bruylant, 2022. (Preface: Profs. E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Avant-propos: Advocate General E. Sharpston) – French version reviewed in the *Common Market Law Review* (2022, pp. 1239-1243).
2. F. Picod, **C. Rizcallah**, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, Third edition, 2023 (1614 p.).
3. **C. Rizcallah**, “The Systemic Equivalence Test and the Presumption of Equivalent Protection in European Human Rights Law—A Critical Appraisal”, *German Law Journal*, 2023, 1062 - 1077
4. **C. Rizcallah** and V. Davio, “The Requirement that Tribunals be ‘Established by Law’. A Valuable Principle Safeguarding the Rule of Law and the Separation of Powers in a Context of Trust”, 2021, *European Constitutional Law Review*, 2021, pp. 581 – 606.
5. **C. Rizcallah**, “The Challenges to Trust-Based Governance in the European Union: Assessing the Use of Mutual Trust as a Driver of EU Integration”, *European Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 37 – 56.
6. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and **C. Rizcallah**, “The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR’s System: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?”, *German Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 904 – 923.
7. **C. Rizcallah**, “Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe: a *Litmus Test* for the European Union. A Critical Appraisal of the Common European Asylum System through the Lens of Solidarity and Human Rights”, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 2019, pp. 238 – 260.
8. H. Dumont et **C. Rizcallah**, “Égalité et souveraineté des États membres de l’Union européenne : une relation complémentaire et sous tension ?”, in E. Dubout, *Le principe d’égalité entre les États membres*, Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2023, pp. 133 – 187.
9. **Guest edition** of a Special issue for the *German Law Journal* with Robin Gadbled, “The Systemic and the Particular in EU law”, forthcoming in 2023.
10. **Guest edition** of a bilingual special issue of *Les Cahiers de droit européen*, with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “La Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne a 20 ans. Regards croisés pour un anniversaire – The EU Charter Turns 20. Exchanging Views for an Anniversary”, 2020.

FULL LIST OF SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES

For an updated list of publications and scientific activities please consult
<https://dial.uclouvain.be/DialExport/Portail?method=bibliography&author=Rizcallah,%20Cécilia&type=classic&site=BOREAL>

Publications

Monographs

1. **C. Rizcallah**, *Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l'Union européenne. Un principe essentiel à l'épreuve d'une crise des valeurs*, Brussels, Bruylant, 2020 (Preface: E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Avant-propos : Advocate General E. Sharpston, 666 p.)
2. **C. Rizcallah**, *The principle of mutual trust in European Union law. An Essential Principle Confronting a Crisis of Values*, Brussels, Bruylant, 2022 (606 p.)

Edited Volumes

3. F. Picod, **C. Rizcallah**, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, Third edition, 2023 (1614 p.).
4. F. Picod, **C. Rizcallah**, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, Second edition, 2020 (1486 p.).
5. F. Picod and S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.) in collaboration with **C. Rizcallah**, *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, 2017 (1280 p.).

Special Issues

6. Edition of a Special issue for the *German Law Journal* with R. Gadbled, "The Systemic and the Particular in EU law", 2023.
7. Edition of a bilingual special issue of *Les Cahiers de droit européen*, with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, "La Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne a 20 ans. Regards croisés pour un anniversaire – The EU Charter Turns 20. Exchanging Views for an Anniversary", 2020.

Articles in journals

8. **C. Rizcallah**, "Mutual Trust under the European Arrest Warrant and Ongoing Challenges for Fundamental Rights. Navigating Through Risks in Troubled Waters: Proposal for a Unique Reasoned Risk-Based Test", *EU Law Live*, Vol. 1, no.174, p. 1 -11
9. **C. Rizcallah**, "The Systemic Equivalence Test and the Presumption of Equivalent Protection in European Human Rights Law—A Critical Appraisal", *German Law Journal*, 2023, 1062 - 1077
10. R. Gadbled and **C. Rizcallah**, "Unpacking the Multifaced Nature of the Systemic and the Particular in European Law: An Introduction", *German Law Journal*, 2023, 941 – 947.
11. **C. Rizcallah**, "The principle of mutual trust and the protection of fundamental rights in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: A critical look at the Court of Justice's stone-by-stone approach", *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 2023, 255 – 272.
12. A. Bailleux et **C. Rizcallah**, "Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l'ordre juridique de l'Union européenne (1er septembre 2022– 31 août 2023) ", *Journal de droit européen*, 2023, 456 – 467.
13. **C. Rizcallah** avec la collaboration de T. Ceurremans, "La Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne, rempart contre les expulsions génératrices de 'douleurs intense' - (obs. sous C.J.U.E., Gde

Ch., arrêt X. c. Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid, 22 novembre 2022, C-69/21”, *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l’homme*, 2023, forthcoming.

14. **C. Rizcallah**, “Le rapport 2023 sur l’État de droit dans l’Union européenne : ne laissons pas les grenouilles s’engourdir !”, *Journal des tribunaux*, 2023, p. 481 – 483.
15. **C. Rizcallah**, “Arrêt « E.D.L. : mandat d’arrêt européen et risque pour l’état de santé, la confiance mutuelle recadrée en faveur de la dignité humaine”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2023, pp. 294 – 297.
16. **C. Rizcallah**, “Le principe de confiance mutuelle dans l’Union européenne : un principe en péril.”, *Cahiers de la Justice*, 2022, pp. 447 – 460.
17. A. Bailleux et **C. Rizcallah**, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2021– 31 août 2022)”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2022, pp. 432 – 443.
18. **C. Rizcallah** and V. Davio, “The Requirement that Tribunals be ‘Established by Law’ A Valuable Principle Safeguarding the Rule of Law and the Separation of Powers in a Context of Trust”, 2021, *European Constitutional Law Review*, 2021, pp. 581 – 606.
19. M. El Berhoumi, **C. Rizcallah**, F. Belleflamme, et. al., “Le Conseil d’État et l’avant-projet de loi « pandémie » : expiation du passé ou balises pour l’avenir”, *Administration publique*, 2021, forthcoming.
20. A. Bailleux and **C. Rizcallah**, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2020 – 31 août 2021)”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2021, pp. 426 - 437.
21. **C. Rizcallah** et M. Leloup, “Le mécanisme de coopération et de vérification : une source supplémentaire de protection de l’État de droit en Roumanie, au cœur d’un bras de fer relatif à la primauté du droit de l’Union”, *Revue des affaires européennes*, pp. 389 – 395.
22. **C. Rizcallah** and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Nomination des juges et « tribunal établi par la loi » Confirmation, évolution et révolution en marge de l’arrêt Guðmundur Andri Ástráðsson c. Islande de la Cour européenne des droits de l’Homme”, *Journal des tribunaux*, 2021, pp. 573 - 580.
23. E. Bribosia, **C. Rizcallah** and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “La Charte a 20 ans. Introduction”, *Cahiers de droit européen*, 2021, pp. 23 – 29.
24. **C. Rizcallah**, “La présomption, vice de l’ignorance ? L’avenir du principe de confiance mutuelle à l’heure de la crise des valeurs dans l’Union européenne”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2020, pp. 386 – 393.
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Conference presentations and invited talks

I have participated in numerous conferences in Belgium and abroad (the USA, the Netherlands, Spain, Switzerland, France, Bulgaria, etc.). The complete list is available on this my DIAL webpage:

<https://dial.uclouvain.be/DialExport/Portail?method=bibliography&author=Rizcallah,%20Cécilia&type=classic&site=BOREAL>.